

Title: Electrical parameters of solar panels

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What Exactly Is A Solar Photovoltaic cell?Working of A Solar CellSolar Cell ParametersPhotovoltaic TechnologiesFactors Affecting The Power Generated by Solar CellsA wide variety of solar cells are available in the market, the name of the solar cell technology depends on the material used in that technology. Hence different cells have different cell parameters like short circuit current density, efficiency, open-circuit voltage, fill factor, etc. The following table 2 shows the list of commercially available ...See more on electricaltechnology

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#b_results .b_vidAns{ border-radius:6px;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);padding:16px 20px;gap:10px;background:#fff} @charset "UTF-8";#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns{ box-shadow:none!important;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium) 0!important;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)}#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_th,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .cico,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_htb,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhc,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhcp,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhtc,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhtpc{ border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-default)}#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{margin:0}#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_channel,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel{ color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}#serpvidans.vsacf,#serpvidans.vsacf .expctn .expbody,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist{ display:flex;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)}#serpvidans.vsacf .cico{ height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_ban_lo{ top:0;right:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{ height:auto;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) 0 var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium);display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between}# serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_title,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_title{ color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body2);height:auto;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc
```



```
.mc_bc{width:auto;border-radius:var(--smtc-ctrl-badge-sm-corner);padding:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#serpvidans.vsacf .rmts .mc_bc
ems{display:none}#serpvidans.vsacf a.vsb_tr_t{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}.vsacf
.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock.rmoveoverlay{height:36px}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc_th_dock{height:92px;background:linear-gradient(180deg,var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-i
mage-stop-0) 0%,var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-rest) 100%)}.vsacf .va_tt a.vsb_tr_t{padding:0
20px;font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body-2-alt-strong)}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta,.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest)}.vsacf
span.vcmt_ctt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption2);margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) 0
0;height:16px}#serpvidans.vsacf .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_title
strong{font-size:14px;line-height:20px;display:unset}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt .b_slldr
.slide:not(:first-child){margin-left:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small)}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt
.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{white-space:normal;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}#se
rpvidans.vsacf .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer
.b_CompactExpansion{background-color:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);display:flex;justify-co
ntent:center;align-items:center;gap:4px;width:fit-content;height:auto;padding:8px 12px}#serpvidans.vsacf
.b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion
.b_CompactExpansionBtnText{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--bing-smtc-foregr
ound-content-brand-rest)}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer
.b_CompactExpansion .b_arrow{display:flex;margin:0;height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf
.b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion .b_arrow
path#Shape{fill:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-rest)}#serpvidans.vsacf
.b_module_expansion_control
.b_btnContainer::after{content:"";position:absolute;width:100%;bottom:20px;left:0;height:1px;border-radius:
1px;background:var(--smtc-stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-rest)}#b_results
.b_ans.b_vidAns{box-shadow:none;padding:12px 20px 0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns
.vasac{padding:unset;margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .vsa .b_attribution{padding-bottom:0}#b_results
.b_ans.b_vidAns .cardless .salink{margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist
.mc_vtvc{margin-top:10px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 10px 4px
12px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#111}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{color:#666}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{bottom:0;height:unset}.b_dark .vsa.cardless
.mc_vtvc{background-color:unset}.mmtitle>a{display:block}.mc_fh{height:100%;border-radius:6px}.mc_tc_
bs{overflow:hidden}#mc_cwvc_1770651206672 { width:356px; max-width: 100%; } .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 16px 16px 16px 16px; } .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 139px; margin-top:
-0px; } .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title { height: 54px; line-height: 18px; margin-bottom: 18px; margin-top: 0px; }
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 35px; } .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mc_vtvc .vtpl { bottom: 147px; }
```

```
.mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 139px; } .mc_vtvc_th .cico { height: 200px; }
.mc_vtvc{background-color:#fff;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px
rgba(0,0,0,.05);line-height:0;margin:0;position:relative;border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc.noshadow{
box-shadow:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;position:relative}.mc_vtvc>a{color:#71777d;display:block;text-decoration:none;width:100%}.mc_vtvc>a:focus::after{outline:2px solid
#00a89d;width:100%;height:100%;content:"";outline-offset:-2px;position:absolute;top:0;left:0}.mc_vtvc_th{background-color:#d5d5d5;position:relative}.mc_vtvc_th
.cico{border-radius:0}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.mc_vtvc_ban_up{position:absolute;vertical-align:middle}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{bottom:0}.mc_vtvc_ban_up{top:0}.mc_vtvc_title{font-weight:normal;margin-bottom:11px;overflow:
hidden;color:#111;height:54px;line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title
a{display:inline-block;color:#111}.mc_vtvc_title
a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_src_ico{float:left;margin-right:4px}.mc_vtvc_act{height:16px;margin-top:-40px;padding:12px
8px;z-index:1}.mc_vtvc_actc{right:16px;bottom:16px;position:absolute;display:inline-block;z-index:1}.mc_vtvc_act_sep{border-top:1px solid #d5d5d5;height:40px;margin:0 8px}.mc_vtvc_fh
.mc_vtvc_act_sep,.mc_vtvc_fh .mc_vtvc_act{visibility:hidden}#serpvidans
.b_topTitle{margin-bottom:8px}.mc_vtvc_htc{width:100%;height:100%;position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0}.mc_vtvc_htb{width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0}.mc_vtvc_ht{width:100%;padding:0
16px;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-box;vertical-align:middle;text-align:center}.mc_vtvc_th_live_b{background-color:#c80000;color:#fff;display:inline-block;padding:2px
8px;font:11px/14px
Arial;border-radius:2px;text-transform:uppercase;height:15px;width:26px;position:absolute;left:8px;top:110px}.isvctrl .isv
.mc_vtvc_ban_up{left:0;right:initial}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.mc_vtvc_ban_up{right:0}.vt_text.b_IRight
.b_ILeft{margin:0 0 0 1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px
8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}.mc_vthtb{width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0;display:table}.mc_vtht{width:100%;padding:0
16px;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-box;vertical-align:middle;text-align:center;display:table-cell}.vt_text.b_IRight .b_ILeft{margin:0 0 0
1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px
8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0
}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mc_vtvc_center_play{width:32px;height:32px;background-size:contain;position:absolute;margin:auto;bottom:0;top:0;left:0;right:0;box-shadow:none;border-radius:0}.mc_vtvc_center_play.rmvbg{width:32px;height:32px;background-image:none}.mc_vtvc_htb,.mc_vtvc_ht{display:none}.vt_onhv .mc_vtvc_htb{display:table}.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_ht{display:table-cell}.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:inline-block}.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:none}.mc_vtvc .vtmu,.mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:163px}.vsarf .mc_vtvc
.vtmu,.vsarf .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:122px}.svarh #mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.svarh #mmcar .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:137px}.svarht #mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.svarht #mmcar .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{top:8px;left:8px}.mc_vtvc_center_play{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width
```

```

%3D%2232%22%20height%3D%2232%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%20fill%3D%22
none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cr
ect%20width%3D%2232%22%20height%3D%2232%22%20rx%3D%2216%22%20fill%3D%22black%22%
20fill-opacity%3D%220.6%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M14.2354%201
0.1923C13.2355%209.62986%2012%2010.3524%2012%2011.4997V20.5C12%2021.6472%2013.2355%202
2.3698%2014.2354%2021.8073L22.2356%2017.3073C23.2551%2016.7339%2023.2551%2015.2661%2022.
2357%2014.6926L14.2354%2010.1923Z%22%20fill%3D%22white%22%20fill-opacity%3D%220.9%22%2
F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E)}.mc_vtvc_meta{box-sizing:border-box;display:inline-block;line-height:18
px;position:relative;width:100%}.mc_vtvc_meta_block{bottom:0;position:absolute;width:100%}.mc_vtvc_m
eta_row{line-height:16px;font-size:11px;height:17px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:now
rap}.mc_vtvc_meta_row
a{display:inline-block}.mc_vtvc_meta_row
a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{position:relative}.mc_vtvc_meta_block,.mc_v
tvc_meta_block
a{color:#444}.b_dark
.mc_vtvc_meta_block{color:#edebe9}.mc_vtvc_meta_row>:nth-of-type(n+2)::before{content:"
?
"}.mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:"
>
"}.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-height:18px;padding-bottom:4px;font-weight:bold;color:#00809d;text-transform:u
ppercase;font-size:11px}.mc_vtvc_kmt,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.wkmt
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.wkmt
.tibc_tt{display:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.wkmt
.mc_vtvc_title{max-height:18px;margin-bottom:18px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov.mmsts
.mc_vtvc_title{visibility:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.mc_vtvc_kmt{display:block}.mc_vtvc_kmt_content
.b_factrow{line-height:17px;font-size:11px;max-height:34px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;padding:
0
16px
0
0;color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title:hover{text-decoration:none}.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{co
lor:#444;padding-bottom:3px}.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta_w,.mc_vplvc_meta_w{po
sition:relative}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w{height:100%;width:100%;overflow:hidden;posit
ion:absolute;top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w
.cico,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w
.cico{border-radius:0;overflow:visible}.dg_u
.mm_vidch_th_c{overflow:visible}.dg_u
.mm_vidch_th_bg
img{margin-top:-20px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_meta{background:rgba(255,255,255,.75)}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w
img,.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w
.mc_vtvc_cb_w{filter:blur(25px);transform:scale(1.2)}body[--video-metadata-channel-color:#3c3c3c]body.b
_dark[--video-metadata-channel-color:unset].vsarf
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:unset}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:var(--video-metadata-channel-color)}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_title,.vsarf
.mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_title
strong{font-weight:bold}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:13px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_th
.cico{height:132px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.empt
yStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurp
ose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play{display:inline-block;position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:9px;height:8px;width:7px}.vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play_ext{background:url(/rp/Lp38sn_O4jegSK0IHxZVxyp-yKQ.png)
-172px
-31px;display:inline-block;height:8px;width:12px;position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:6px}.vtbc

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div{position:absolute}.vpb
nt.test{display:none}.vpb.back{background-color:#999}.vrhcp
.vrhol.npb{height:36px;max-height:36px}.vrhol
.vadda{width:22px;height:18px;padding:0;margin-right:0;margin-left:2px;bottom:0;position:relative;display:i
nline-block;z-index:1;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;overflow:hidden}.vrhol
.vadda.hide{display:none}.vrhol .vadda .mc_vfaa{margin:3px 5px}.ricons .vol{float:left}.ricons
.adultFlag{float:right}.vol{width:22px;height:18px;bottom:0;margin-left:1px;margin-right:1px;position:relati
ve;display:inline-block}.vol.hide,.vol .hide{display:none}.vol
.bg{background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px}.vol.bg,.vol nt{position:absolute;bottom:0}.vol
.vol.bg.volnb{border-radius:0 0 2px 2px}.vol .volsliderHandle.bg{border-radius:2px 2px 0 0}.vol nt
.volsliderHandle{height:70px;display:none;width:22px;float:left;bottom:18px;position:absolute;display:block
}.vol nt .volsliderHandle.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle
.vsb{height:54px;width:4px;background-color:#999;margin:9px auto
8px;position:relative;display:block;border-radius:2px}.volsliderHandle
.vsh{height:6px;width:14px;padding:9px 7px 9px 7px;margin:0
-12px;display:block;position:absolute;top:30px}.volsliderHandle .vsh.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle
.vshi{height:4px;width:14px;background-color:#fff;border-radius:2px}.volMuteIcon{width:16px;height:14px;
margin:2px
4px;float:left}.volMuteHandle{width:22px;height:18px}.vo{background:url(/rp/ffZxBXEIP9WYOO0jhTaEl
yLhEVU.svg) no-repeat}.vm{background:url(/rp/fsX-ZVd03wB2TL0vmQJxSp4U9vs.svg)
no-repeat}.vl{background:url(/rp/YXYMPC1Rry_XJGc7Yg8lR4B2eEs.svg)
no-repeat}.vf{background:url(/rp/NosrlR4amKTS1zYxWy3laZN3HRk.svg)
no-repeat}@media(forced-colors:active){.vol{forced-color-adjust:none}}.vrhc line .vt_vp,.vrhc.popout
.vt_vp,.vrhc.mousefollow
.vt_vp{position:absolute;bottom:0;border:hidden;padding:0;top:0;left:0;z-index:3}.vrhtc
.hide{display:none}.vrh_clc .vt_vp,.vrh_clc .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrh_clc .player_ol{cursor:pointer}.vrh_clc
.cico{border-radius:0}.vrhtc{border:hidden;top:0;left:0;padding:0}.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhtc,.vrhc.popout
.vrhtc{background-color:#999}.vrhtpc.load
.player_ol{background:url(/rp/J_o2maogFDeUOsovPjL-ofEuxJ4.gif) center center no-repeat}.vrhc line .vrhtc
.vrhi,.vrhc.popout .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhtc
.vrhi{position:absolute!important;border:hidden;z-index:2;padding:0;left:0;top:0}.player_ol{position:absolute
;width:100%;height:100%;bottom:0;border:hidden;z-index:7}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc
line,.vrhc.mousefollow{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;display:table-row-group;background:none}.vrhc.p
opout,.vrhc.mousefollow{z-index:4;box-shadow:0 4px 4px rgba(0,0,0,.1),0 2px 80px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.vrhc
line{z-index:1;margin:0}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc line{position:absolute;top:0}.vrhc.popout{border:1px solid
#fff}.vrhc.mousefollow{position:fixed}.vrhcp{position:relative;top:0;left:0;display:table-row}.vrhcp
.vrhtc{position:relative;overflow:hidden}.vrhc.hide{display:none}@keyframes
vh_fadein{from{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}.vrhc.not(.hide){animation:vh_fadein 250ms}.vrhc line
img{color:transparent}.vrhc
line.fullsize{height:100%}.vrhc,.vrhc.hover,.vrhc.link,.vrhc.active,.vrhc.visited{color:#000;text-decoration:no
ne}.vrhc.vrh_clc{cursor:pointer}a.hover-anchor{display:block;height:100%;width:100%;text-decoration:none
}.vrhstat{height:0;overflow:hidden}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 12px 16px 16px 16px; }

```

```
.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 112px; margin-top: -0px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title {
height: 44px; line-height: 22px; margin-bottom: 0px; margin-top: 0px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 40px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtpl { bottom:
120px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 112px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th .cico { height: 131px; } .mmlist
.mc_vtvc { margin: 10px 1px 0 } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc { display: flex; } .cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc { height: 112px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta { display: flex; flex-direction: column; justify-content: space-between; margin: 0 10px 4px
12px; padding: 0 } .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_title { font-weight: 400; font-size: 16px; height: 44px; line-height: 22px; margin-bottom: 0; margin-top: 0; c
olor: unset } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_meta_row { font-size: 13px } .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: unset } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.vtpl { bottom: 8px; } .cardless .mmlist .mc_vtvc { box-shadow: none; } .cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_center_play { width: 32px; height: 32px; } .cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_title { font-size: 16px; color: unset; } .cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_meta_row { line-height: 20px; } .cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate { padding-bottom: 2px; color: #666; } .cardless .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th, .cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th .cico, .cardless .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th div.rms_img { border-radius: 6px; } .cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th { height: 111px; } .cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_htc { border-radius: 6px; overflow: hidden; } #serpvidans.vasac .cardless { box-shadow: none; } .cardless .m
mmlist .mc_bc { padding: 2px 8px; line-height: 14px; border-radius: 2px; font-weight: normal; } .mmlist
.mc_vtvc: hover
.mc_vtvc_title { text-decoration: underline; } .mmgrid > div { width: 197px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 8px; m
argin-bottom: 8px; box-shadow: 0 0 0 1px
rgba(0,0,0,.05); position: relative; vertical-align: top; overflow: hidden; white-space: normal; border-radius: 6px; } .vs
arr .mmgrid > div, .vsarr 1stbig .mmgrid > div { margin-right: 8px; margin-bottom: 8px; } #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta { height: auto; } #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title { display: -webkit-box; -webkit-line-clamp: 2; -webkit-box-orient: vertical; } .mmgrid
.mc_tc { border: 0; } .vsa .mmgrid > div: nth-child(3n) { margin-right: 0; } .vsa
.b_moreLink { padding-top: 4px; } #serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row { line-height: 18px; font-size: 100%; height: 17px; } .vsarr
.mmgrid > div: nth-child(2n) { margin-right: 0; } #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu, #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.vtpl { bottom: 128px; } .vsarr 1stbig .mmgrid > div: nth-child(2) { margin-right: 0; } #serpvidansrr .uipolish
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate, #serpvidansrr .uipolish .mc_vtvc_meta_channel, #serpvidansrr .uipolish #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_metadata .video_source { color: #767676; } #serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata_container, #serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata_container
.video_metadata > h3 { width: 100%; } @media (max-width: 1362.9px) { #serpvidansrr
.mmgrid > div { width: 168px; height: 206px; } #serpvidansrr .mmgrid > div .cico, #serpvidansrr .mmgrid > div .cico
.rms_img { width: 168px; height: 100px; } #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 12px; } #serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title { height: 32px; line-height: 16px; margin-bottom: 16px; } #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 34px; } #serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row { line-height: 15px; font-size: 13px; height: 15px; } #serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate { padding-bottom: 4px; } #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu, #serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
```

```
.vtpl{bottom:114px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico
.rms_img{width:343px!important;height:194px!important;margin-right:0}}@media(max-width:1274.9px){#s
erpvidansrr .mmgrid>div{width:124px;height:164px}#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico,#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div .cico .rms_img{width:124px;height:76px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{padding:8px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-height:16px;margin-bottom:12px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:28px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:13px;font-size:11px;height:13px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:96px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico
.rms_img{width:256px!important;height:144px!important;margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr .maskthumb
.mc_bc_w{padding:8px 4px 4px 8px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline
.mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(1),#serpvidansrr.withsplitline
.mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(2){margin-bottom:24px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid{border-bottom:1px
solid #ecec; margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata{max-width:auto;padding:12px 16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard{margin-bottom:12px;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05),0 2px 3px
rgba(0,0,0,.1);border-radius:6px}#serpvidansrr .b_rich{padding-top:0}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.videoPlayer{border-radius:6px 6px 0 0;overflow:hidden}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata>h3{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;-webkit-line-clamp:1;line-he
ight:15px;height:15px;font-size:13px;color:#000;margin-bottom:20px;font-family:"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Seri
f;font-style:normal;display:block}#serpvidansrr.vsarr1stbig #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata
.actionmenu{display:none}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_summary,#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_source{line-height:15px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer
.vtbc{right:0}.vsb_tr_c{position:relative;width:100%;overflow:hidden;background:#1d1b28;height:583px;ma
rgin-bottom:16px}.vsb_tr_c.tr_nh{height:294px}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc h2,.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc
.see_more{display:none}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc>div{padding-bottom:20px}.vsb_tr_c
.vsb_tr_t{position:absolute;top:16px;left:160px;font:normal 16px/19px
"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-weight:700;color:#fff;z-index:1}.vsb_tr_c
.vsb_tr_t::after{width:17px;height:12px;display:inline-block;background-size:7px
12px;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position-x:right;opacity:.7;content:""}.vsb_tr_c
.vsb_tr_t: hover::after{opacity:1}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc
.mc_vtvc{background-color:#585858;border-radius:6px}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc
.mc_vtvc_con_rc{border-radius:6px}.vsb_tr_c .vsb_tr_chd{position:absolute;bottom:0;width:100%}.vsb_tr_c
.onhov .mc_vtvc_ban_lo{display:none}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_title{line-height:15px}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_meta_row,.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row a{color:#dadada}.vsb_tr_chd .grad_b{top:30%;height:auto}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:12px;line-height:16px;height:16px}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.meta_pd_content{display:none}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_title strong{font-weight:500}.vsb_tr_c
.slide video{object-fit:cover}.vsb_tr_c .mc_vtvc_th .cico{width:100%;height:100%}.vsb_tr_c
```

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.vrhcac{width:647px;position:absolute;width:calc(42% - 160px);bottom:200px;margin:0 0 0 160px;height:auto;padding:0;pointer-events:auto}.vsb_tr_c .vrhcac .mc_vtvc_title{font:normal 30px/35px "Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-weight:700;height:70px;overflow:hidden;color:#fff;text-overflow:ellipsis;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:2}.vsb_tr_c .vrhcac .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:50px;margin:12px 0 0 0}.vsb_tr_c .vrhcac .mc_vtvc_meta_row{font:normal 13px/15px "Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;margin:5px 0 5px 0;color:#dadada}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded .cr>div,.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded .cr>div: hover{background-image:url(/rp/qA6EopzJjTm5qQJvnXlrWGNP778.svg)}.vsb_tr_c .vsb_tr_t::after{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%227%22%20height%3D%2214%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%207%2014%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M0.186925%201.19491L5.4643%207L0.186925%2012.8051C-0.0623082%2013.0792%20-0.0623082%2013.5214%200.186925%2013.7944C0.436158%2014.0685%200.838112%2014.0685%201.08628%2013.7944L6.81334%207.49465C6.93212%207.36515%207%207.18433%207%207C7%206.81567%206.93212%206.63485%206.81334%206.50535L1.08628%200.205616C0.837052%20-0.0685388%200.435097%20-0.0685388%200.186925%200.205616C-0.0612477%200.479772%20-0.0623082%200.92192%200.186925%201.19491Z%22%20fill%3D%22white%22%20fill-opacity%3D%220.7%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E)}.va_tt .mm_vrc{padding:11px 2px 0 0}.va_tt .vsb_tr_t{position:relative;top:auto;left:auto;font:normal 18px/22px "Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-weight:400;color:#4007a2;z-index:auto}.b_dark .va_tt .vsb_tr_t{color:#82c7ff}.va_tt .vsb_tr_tp,.va_tt .vsb_tr_tl{display:inline-block;margin-right:5px}.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd{position:relative}.vsb_tr_c.va_tt{--va-st-padding-bottom:16px;height:auto;background-color:transparent;margin-top:22px;overflow:visible;padding-bottom:var(--va-st-padding-bottom);margin-bottom:0}.va_tt .mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.va_tt .vsb_tr_t::after,.va_tt .mc_vtvc_hover .mc_vtvc_center_play,.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .vt_onhv .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{display:none}.va_tt .mc_vtvc_hover .mc_vtvc_ht,.va_tt .mc_vtvc_hover .mc_vtvc_htb{display:table-cell}.va_tt .mc_vtvc_htb{padding-top:50px;background:linear-gradient(360deg,rgba(0,0,0,.6) 60.35%,rgba(0,0,0,0) 100%);font-size:11px;line-height:13px}.va_tt .mc_vtvc_ht{padding:0 24px;text-shadow:0 1px 2px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.va_tt .mc_vtvc_center_play{bottom:52px}.va_tt .mc_vtvc_hover .mc_vtvc_title{max-height:52px;white-space:normal;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:4}#serpvidans .va_tt .slide{margin-right:0;vertical-align:bottom;transition:width .2s,height .2s}#serpvidans .va_tt .slide:not(:first-child){margin-left:8px}#serpvidans .va_tt .mm_vrc>div{padding-bottom:0}.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{height:auto;padding:8px;color:#ddd}.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock{height:72px;position:absolute;bottom:0;background:linear-gradient(360deg,rgba(0,0,0,.55) 60.35%,rgba(0,0,0,0) 100%)}.va_tt .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel{font-size:13px;line-height:15px;font-weight:500;color:#fff;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;margin-bottom:6px}.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{height:auto;font-size:11px;line-height:13px;color:#ddd;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis}.va_tt .slide .mc_vtvc{width:100%}.va_tt .slide video{object-fit:cover}.va_tt .mc_vtvc_th .cico{width:100%;height:204px}.va_tt .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded{top:auto;bottom:0;margin-bottom:93px}.va_tt .vt_onhv .mc_vtvc_htb{padding-top:86px}.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
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Electrical parameters of solar panels

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.vtpl{bottom:6px}.va_tt .vcmt_ct,.va_tt .vcmt_ct{display:block;margin-bottom:4px;font-size:11px}.va_tt
.vasyt::before{content:"";background:url(
AAAYCAYAAADgdz34AAABRkIEQVR4Ae2UT0rDQBjFX7QICtaoIOimAReiUNuV696jmx5A8AalZ/Alp
bdwIT2B6wqlWYkuWgnBP7jo+D7SkcmiM4kd6KYPfjNDeHlfJt8kwEYOBXqhgENOd+SgnJKQ7JFjsr3k/j
mZkg/yQn7IE7IncAwjvEImRHICskKzQMduOZWsrcWNS7hX+dmgQurNQzxD52YBQ6s1maTb3UCtNsoo
TOzwI7THkXAYAD0+9narVyTR9aGtVoqpyRRqtdzNXIs7qCCMqpWgXodqNVsrrkZ/ImiimMe6g4wHLqci
Qx6BzOXGwn93S7QaBQJF6Uy6B28Wq3y1HKSZC6uL7PAG1wFymyskg35FY/jX899Kfkxk6vE/JFIRrhvw
XJEH8r5C8Iw8kmudGyzbH037nI6Q9UnWu8i+eDnf38iamC7saVDkJG60Fv0CnB4IzftPhuMAAAAASUVO
RK5CYII=)
no-repeat;background-size:18px 18px;padding-right:22px}.va_tt
.vasig::before{content:"";background:url(
AAAYCAYAAADgdz34AAAEsUIEQVR4Ad1UTWxUVRT+zn3vzbz5ozNtFQpRa2hDjC6qhKWICwjWTV
mwMRKIMSG44W9hXIGRRKPRUMMCEySgidHEXFXjxkgJEU0ISEhEaItg0bZU7bTz99689+49nvem5SfT
hVt5yc3ce+ee7zvfd869wP/9o/sXm4bKxUaAfQ6bnVkt9GZNIawiuDpCmiM4MLDZwAKDmJNgJoKWGZ
O6ZZhPK0RHj44+O99GsGIuRhkzKjshwMF00ROwHM6hKzhCnjaREjFBCYmMHcDWYYmJSQKgbIQgi
7XIPXiEom9RKBcf1+X1gMF3USBZQjBk2sdPLY2h+6VTgJqSdYqybyVfWPGw9x4FeWxKiIhCY0FH9ZA
I7L2yt9vP0BQ0s2dHZJ5hxB05zReObIWvQMF/Jdv+uwMrrzzMxo1g4BsNI29q42gK/J6SzGB8bH9zf4E/PqJ
MUyN/A79ZxVpMSHFWgKMmGGSGuTXIZBbvxi9BzYgm1+PK3vOJgQe7N4I3HsEuoFOIYht6Xu+E79+
dAXTX40t1iCQodkRI2yxR6xiEpNWfjBEsVmVTy6iY/d6rO5zURmvwCcHbQTdknJe3i875FkHV6c5G4uI0
dNyva46Dz0EqX6u0GFNPzRG1T78HsQxUqAYOQXQAg6+/Ns90h34TcRIASBUUWFatWJev0xDjIqcaZn
gKXPt9Bcb/4IxeK7wipjU+j84sdKL96AnqqKhrsGJCcNVIKi9oUaWojKKIuo4IMEcm6k6bZogj5A9ulazVU3j
jGPFNGbI7/5RkqfnYQKw4NorLnU6IGC4YohFK+nLlnkVqarOB5dOAvuKglad8akMNVyfYZBOcuAbOTI
FWDsuqEO7e5+e2PsPt7BLQORY0WgVxKkjkjJvMagg6a4xLNwqVqIk/AiKSXJMAxJnVEghRIJfXoniPC
hmQ1ZBNp+W5KCDlgYzmdgVqlgpqWkL91h8xoGRrbkwwNfgCrNU52RRS2YvnzsbNEJ67kGQvWbeSEkt
VHE9+ew3y4nlKIYIU0NriSibSj/6x9yk7fByZj98lff68KBD7tmxJjSPHU8sAaUWUUBPFaK22uQTf9DIPf
YLEy1NtZ1SaVD6PAP1A+9Dj09BmfbNjhbN0NPjqOxfzfz/G0my2Onf1WCyDMzYIFzeQVWscHsGtJz15N
1astmNL87Gbcna32bGqffAk5KbCQ5BdKzTYvEV8CXi7fhqSTG3BiXA02i+x7puwRcikIoOtXObp5idKDr
4HVAAsLJi8SzY5y8yyHYhLGLCuzLk9GzBqkNg0hv34noh5/YTFwnIjdOdmC8JY8/E+YDFN95CBYlx+Gu
3U/XC24PK/yRddvQx/+D2pWSRvdyhg1s12gg59Ch9mDKW1MzAO3cE1rWvobr6oHKPin4N8QocCUAk
TORIBGZnoCd+I3NN8IwicRdTSQqotNtBMgFw6qQH1JufoDcrNz7tPrzBfz3JehZI8BifODDeHUZNXAjJF
RtUNVipGyilNiWkmse6MvGjoaxnNTyN0NFV7172S3sstxML9nxBRL7I00c+my8BhmvwqZRJVovMKoSt
CDgQsQV+xbNq1OmYoZLo6PzeGi+fwFJbz1IhJBeawAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==)
no-repeat;background-size:18px 18px;padding-right:22px}.va_tt
.vastt::before{content:"";background:url(
AAAMCAYAAABWdVznAAA90IEQVR4AZWQu2sCQRDGJyYHCQdqPEKqShr7NOZFyvQJiJ1YKYII
1irY+ieoiKXYKZaniI3WIoqg4AMfhaAcCMJ93q2vwxODz6WnZnf7swQEUU0w6D1Wn7y4cOJO/sLL8c
H8ps1ernCdYCueCoJm03iAyaLgW3SstzDFg028BoBvnfdw4IWr+hTgtLVUX67ZcBcjCKV0HEl/h0epT2c
gT8IBAljyt+KNNsHMLU3yhUuehH+xGwWx+JRjOKdutUk+53wZVCPLGvnj/f2ZCFchXh6RjDwYS1dnF
LHo8XvZIMNVuE7PyD1SScATcHyqhuNevQt8H62BZHiaf6ZtXqegAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==)
no-repeat;background-size:contain;padding-right:20px}.va_tt
.vasfb::before{content:"";background:url(/rp/zvtkyPveEhrXqHA-euzAa983fpQ.png)
no-repeat;background-size:contain;padding-right:20px}.vcmt_ctt.vasyt::before{background-size:15px
15px;padding-right:19px}.vcmt_ctt.vasig::before{background-size:15px
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15px;padding-right:19px}.vcmt_ckt.vastt::before{background-size:contain;padding-right:17px}.vcmt_ckt.vasf
b::before{padding-right:17px}.mm_vrc{padding:24px 32px}@media screen and
(max-width:1022px){.mm_vrc{margin:0}@media screen and
(max-width:766px){.mm_vrc{margin:0}}.mm_vrcc{padding:0 0 32px 0;margin-bottom:0}.mm_vrcc
h2{padding-bottom:20px}.mm_vrcc h2 a{font-family:"Segoe
UI",Arial,Helvetica;font-size:20px;color:#000;line-height:18px}.mm_vrcc .b_overlay
.btn{z-index:3}.mm_vrcc .vrhc{z-index:2}.mm_vrcc .mc_vtvc_th .cico{padding-bottom:0}#dg_c
.mm_vrc,#dg_c .mm_vrcc{padding:8px 16px 0 16px}#dg_c .mm_vrcc .mc_vtvc{width:100%}#dg_c
.mm_vrcc a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.isvctrl .mm_vrcc
.slide{overflow:visible}.mm_vrc{padding:16px 100px 0 160px}.mm_vrc .b_overlay
.btn.bigrounded.next{right:-44px}.mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded.prev{left:-44px}.mm_vrc .b_overlay
.btn.bigrounded .cr>div,.mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded
.cr>div:hover{box-shadow:none;border-radius:0;margin:0;background-position:16px
9px;background-size:12px
22px;background-color:transparent;background-image:url(/rp/rKVnxf6wkbxI0DbA2Au3IVC5Sog.svg)}.mm_
vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded .cr>div{opacity:.7}.mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded
.cr>div:hover{opacity:1}.mm_vrc h2
a{font-family:"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-style:normal;font-weight:500;color:#111}.mm_vrc
h2{display:inline-block;padding-bottom:16px}.mm_vrc>div{position:relative;padding-bottom:32px}.mm_vrc
.see_more{position:absolute;right:0;top:3px}.mm_vrc
.see_more>a{font-family:"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-style:normal;font-weight:normal;font-size:16px;li
ne-height:18px;color:#000}#vsb_more{padding:16px 0 4px 160px;color:#111}#vsb_vid_cat .mm_vrc h2
a::after{display:inline-block;margin-left:12px;content:"";background-image:url(/rp/rKVnxf6wkbxI0DbA2Au3
IVC5Sog.svg);background-size:7px 14px;width:7px;height:14px;opacity:.7}#vsb_vid_cat .mm_vrc h2
a:hover::after{opacity:1}.mm_vrc .mm_vrc_sub{display:inline-block;margin-left:24px}.mm_vrc
.b_hList{position:absolute;height:20px;top:3px;overflow:hidden}.mm_vrc
.b_hList>li{padding-right:24px;padding-bottom:0}.mm_vrc .b_hList a{font:normal 13px/20px
"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;color:#111}.mm_vrc .mc_vtvc_tot .mmsts
.mc_vtvc_meta{display:none}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 10px 10px 10px 10px; }
.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 190px; margin-top: -0px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title { height: 150px; line-height: 15px; margin-bottom: 0px; margin-top: 0px; } .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 20px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.vtpl { bottom: 198px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 190px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock {
height: 60px; } .tr_bt .mc_vtvc_th
img{height:auto;width:100%}.grad_b{position:absolute;width:100%;top:30%;bottom:0%;background:linear-
gradient(180deg,rgba(48,44,39,0) 0%,#302c27 100%)} .mc_vtvc_th_dock{width:100%;background:#302c27}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_th{background-color:transparent}.vsadc .grad_b{top:81.8%}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta{line-height:15px;position:absolute;bottom:0%;background:transparent}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:16px;font-size:12px;height:16px}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,.mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_meta_row a{color:#dadada}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_title,.mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_title a{color:#fff}.vsadc .mc_vtvc_tot

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.mc_vtvc_title{line-height:18px}.vsadc .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_meta_row,.vsadc .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row a{color:rgba(255,255,255,.7)}.vsadc
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px}.vtdc_default{background:#302c27}.vtdc_default_g{backgrou
nd:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(48,2,39,0) 0%,#302c27
100%)} .vtdc_black{background:#111}.vtdc_black_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(17,17,17,0)
0%,#111
100%)} .vtdc_blue{background:#3a4e74}.vtdc_blue_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(58,78,116,0)
0%,#3a4e74
100%)} .vtdc_brown{background:#69423d}.vtdc_brown_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(105,66,6
1,0)
0%,#69423d
100%)} .vtdc_grey{background:#464646}.vtdc_grey_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(70,70,70,0)
0%,#464646
100%)} .vtdc_green{background:#324f32}.vtdc_green_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(50,79,50,0)
)
0%,#324f32
100%)} .vtdc_orange{background:#8c5400}.vtdc_orange_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(140,84,
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100%)} .vtdc_pink{background:#a3394b}.vtdc_pink_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(163,57,75,0)
0%,#a3394b
100%)} .vtdc_purple{background:#774077}.vtdc_purple_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(119,64,1
19,0)
0%,#774077
100%)} .vtdc_red{background:#811515}.vtdc_red_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(129,21,21,0)
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)
0%,#464646
100%)} .vtdc_yellow{background:#755b00}.vtdc_yellow_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(117,91,
0,0)
0%,#755b00
100%)} .vtdc_teal{background:#256868}.vtdc_teal_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(37,104,104,0)
0%,#256868
100%)} .cipt,.cipg,.cipa,.cipl,.ciptr,.ciplr{display:inline-block}.cipa,.cipl,.ciplr{cursor:pointer}.vab{vertical-ali
gn:bottom}.vam{vertical-align:middle}.vat{vertical-align:top}.vabl{vertical-align:baseline}.vatt{vertical-alig
n:text-top;border-radius:0}.vatb{vertical-align:text-bottom} evronDown12,
evronUp12{background:url(/rp/QKlTrqL25sGDqfRYQjkMWJWDeG8.png)
no-repeat;background-size:494px 58px;width:12px;height:12px} evronDown12{background-position:-372px
0} evronUp12{background-position:-372px -14px}@media(prefers-color-scheme:dark){#bpage.b_med
evronDown12{background-position:-386px 0}#bpage.b_med evronUp12{background-position:-386px
-14px}}#bpage.b_drk evronDown12{background-position:-386px 0}#bpage.b_drk
evronUp12{background-position:-386px -14px}.cipt,.cipl{margin-right:10px}.cipt .cico,.cipl .cico,.ciptr
.cico,.ciplr
.cico{border-radius:0}.b_action>.cipt,.b_action>.cipl{float:left}.ciptr,.ciplr{margin-left:10px}.sw_play{heigh
t:16px;width:16px}:not(.dc_aud_wrp)>.sw_play{background-image:url(
goAAAANSUUhEUgAAACAAAAAAgCAMAAABEpIrGAAAAaVBMVEUAAAAAD58AFaQAE6UAFKUA
E6QAFKUAEEqYAD58AE6QAE6UAFKQAEqUAD6QAE6MAE6QAD6cAE6QAFaQAFKQAEqQAFKUA
```

EqQAFKUAEqIAFKMAEqMAE6MAD58AE6UAE6UAE6IAFKYAFKYAE6MaDJ//AAAAI3RSTIMAEG Cfz+//XyCQj79vMEDfIKAWoK/vYL9gcHDPMM9QkK+fzHYYSkAAAEVSURBVHgBdZMFkuwwEPPV k/ULx8nSMN7/jh/X1dUDKgjpyaTIZavqLUF6q2rTo5o24aoaRVkH9MNOkk1DD3QW8AzV7M/zAtIDNGby qKA5k9+d58OkKPukZFjmU0/0Qf6PdeXGVcDu3wBQphcXpxH+vlioyhtyHRwLrWQeICCEzHyZvunlBmLI mo0WtsEQQnZU2jMFQwg5cFTCgiGEGF8CBUMMGReGdCpvng/xaT7Ennc3RFyaOMZIOu7LXLf2Q8GL 1tSyROMGx3/O0aSzH1bEyznOUKYZcC/C+XVh2nJT6Yk+yd7giz3wV/LstS8NfvgTPCN0qVkofAk8A+th MsnehzXQmqLmBVdqHXfZ97JPkPa3ldP6DeOGDIAP873EAAAAAEIFTkSuQmCC);background-size:16px 16px}#slideexp1_A2FB26 .slide { width: 94px; margin-right: 20px; }#slideexp1_A2FB26c .b_slidebar .slide { border-radius: 6px; }#slideexp1_A2FB26 .slide:last-child { margin-right: 1px; }.b_sldr .slide{box-shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05)}.b_cards .cico,.b_slidebar .slide .cico{border-radius:0}#b_content .b_wpt_container .l_eprd_imgsetgrid.l_eprd_imgsetgrid_actionlink .l_eprd_imgsetgrid_item .cico{border-radius:0!important}.b_sldr .slide.see_more{box-shadow:0 0 0 0 rgba(0,0,0,0)}.b_sldr .slide.see_more .carousel_seemore{border:0}.b_sldr .slide.see_more:hover{box-shadow:0 0 0 0 rgba(0,0,0,0)}#slideexp1_A2FB26c { margin: -4px; }#slideexp1_A2FB26c .b_viewport { padding: 4px 1px 4px 1px; margin: 0 3px; }#slideexp1_A2FB26c .b_slidebar .slide[data-mini="1"] { display:none; }Videos of Electrical Parameters Of Solar PanelsWatch video11:38"Unlocking Solar Power System Efficiency: Ultimate Guide to PV String Sizing!" Ak Electric DIY101.7K viewsDec 25, 2024Watch full videoWatch video4:17Decode Solar Panel Specs Like a Pro! Renewable_Tek939 viewsDec 23, 2024Watch video13:37Gscete GT683PV Solar MPPT Digital Multimeter | How to a test Solar panel AJ Electric47.1K views6 months agoWatch video9:41Solar Panels Wiring Guide: Series & Parallel | Eco Academy 101 EcoFlow8K views7 months agoWatch full videoShort videoelectrical parameters of solar panels00:19 00:11 00:46 00:11 03:20TikTok00:45 See allWatch full video.sb_doct_txt{color:#4007a2;font-size:11px;line-height:21px;margin-right:3px;vertical-align:super}.b_dark .sb_doct_txt{color:#82c7ff}TU Delft OpenCourseWare[PDF]Solar Cell Parameters and Equivalent Circuitcircuit 9.1 External solar cell parameters The main parameters that are used to characterise the performance of solar cells are the peak power Pmax, the short-circuit current density Jsc, the ...

The main parameters that are used to characterize the performance of solar cells are short circuit current, open circuit voltage, maximum power point, current at maximum power point, ...

Understanding the parameters of solar panels, including efficiency, voltage, current, temperature coefficients, and inverter compatibility, becomes essential for future planning.

Various factors govern the electricity generated by a solar cell such as; The intensity of the light: Higher sunlight falling on the cell, more is the electricity generated by the cell. Cell Area: By increasing the ...

The article covers the key specifications of solar panels, including power output, efficiency, voltage, current, and temperature coefficient, as presented in solar panel datasheets, and explains how these ...

circuit 9.1 External solar cell parameters The main parameters that are used to characterise the performance of solar cells are the peak power Pmax, the short-circuit current density Jsc, the open ...



Electrical parameters of solar panels

PV cell characterization involves measuring the cell's electrical performance characteristics to determine conversion efficiency and critical parameters. The conversion efficiency ...

During choosing a particular solar cell for specific project it is essential to know the ratings of a solar panel. These parameters tell us how efficiently a solar cell can convert the light to ...

The main performance parameters of solar panels include short-circuit current (ISC), open-circuit voltage (VOC), peak power (PM), current and voltage at maximum power (Imp and ...

Explore the essentials of solar panel connections and key parameters for optimal performance. Learn about parallel and series configurations, necessary connectors, and detailed ...

That's why we help our partners and customers understand the key specifications behind every solar panel. Below, we break down the most important parameters that influence module ...

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